

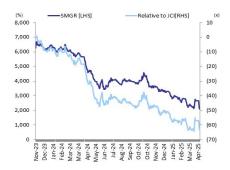
# **Neutral**

(Re-Initiated)

#### INTP relative to JCI Index



#### **SMGR** relative to JCI Index



Source: Bloomberg

#### **BRI Danareksa Sekuritas Analyst**

#### Ismail Fakhri Suweleh

(62-21) 5091 4100 ext. 3505 ismail.suweleh@brids.co.id

#### Sabela Nur Amalina

(62-21) 5091 4100 ext. 4202 sabela.amalina@brids.co.id

### Cement

# Lack of Long-Term Catalysts Despite 2H25 Potential Recovery; Reinitiate with Neutral

- 1H25 overall volume to remain subdued at -1%yoy; 2H25 potentially recover (~+1%yoy), mainly driven by gov't spending acceleration.
- Cost-efficiency remains a key competitive edge, especially amid a pricesensitive market and relatively benign input prices.
- We are Neutral on the sector, as LT catalysts for solving the oversupply problem have yet to be seen. INTP remains our Top Pick.

Jun25 Volume to Remain Subdued (-1% yoy); Expect Slight Recovery in 2H We expect 1H25 volume growth to remain subdued at -0.9% yoy, in line with the 5M25 print of -0.9% yoy and our discussions with cement players which suggest that Jun25 performance will most likely be flattish or decline by a single digit versus May25. The overall 1H25 decline reflects a doublewhammy from weak consumer and lower gov't expenditures. Our analysis shows similar budget disbursement slowdowns in the first year post-election, followed by catch-up spending in the following year (Exhibit 1). A repeat of this could uplift bulk cement demand in 2H25, although the impact may be muted this time due to budget focus reallocations towards food security and less clarity around the 3mn housing program. That said, the uptick in gov't spending in 2H (Exhibit 2), which aligned with cement volume seasonality (Exhibit 3) and higher working days in 2H25 (128days vs. 109days in 1H25), could still support 2H25 volume growth. We forecast FY25/26F volume growth at 0.1/1.5% yoy, implying a 2H25 improvement at +0.9% yoy vs. 1H25 at -0.9% yoy. On the pricing front, we believe ASP downside is limited at this stage, as price cuts could pose risks to margin (Exhibit 5). We estimate FY25/26F ASP growth at -1.7/+1.5% yoy.

#### Cost-Efficiency Remains a Key Edge Amid a Price-Sensitive Market

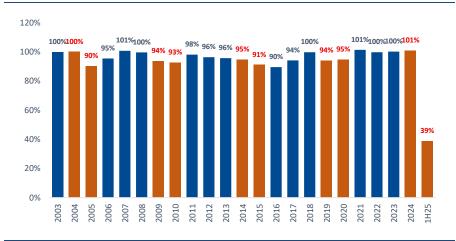
While 2H25 may see a modest volume improvement, we believe cost-efficiency will remain the key differentiator for cement players over the next 2–3 years, as top-line growth continues to face pressure from weak macro conditions and diminishing brand relevance in an increasingly price-sensitive market. An efficient distribution is critical to maintain market share, while alternative fuel usage could provide cost advantages by reducing coal dependency to fuel and power cost per ton, potentially enhancing operating leverage amid the relatively benign coal prices and USD/IDR. (we estimate +10-15/20 bps impact on GPM for every 1% movement in coal price/USD) (Exhibit 7).

#### Valuation Discount Likely to Persist, Favor INTP on Execution

Despite attractive valuations (Exhibit 13), we see limited re-rating potential as oversupply concerns remain an overhang. We maintain a Neutral rating and favour companies with stronger margin discipline and better ROIC/WACC, reflecting better capital deployment amid the unattractive growth outlook. We prefer INTP over SMGR given its: 1) Better visibility on positive operating leverage from its higher alternative fuel adoption (Exhibit 10) 2) Better ROIC/WACC (Exhibit 15) 3) Fewer distribution issues vs. SMGR. Key downside risks: ODOL policy implementation (Exhibit 16), weaker macro and gov't spending, higher rainfall reducing workable construction days (Exhibit 17), rising coal prices, industry players capacity addition. Upside risks: sustainable volume recovery post 2H25.

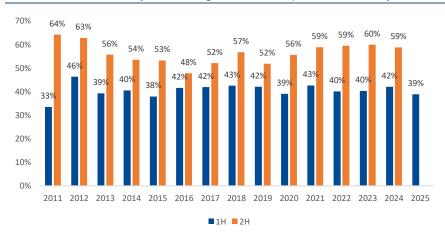
			Target Price	Market Cap.	P/E	E (x)	P/B\	ROE (%)	
Company	Ticker	Rec	(Rp)	(Rp bn)	2025F	2026F	2025F	2026F	2026F
Indocement	INTP IJ	BUY	6,200	17,907.3	11.5	10.8	0.8	0.8	7.1
Semen Indonesia	SMGR IJ	HOLD	2,700	17,620.1	31.7	26.1	0.4	0.4	1.5

Exhibit 1. Gov't Expenditures Realization (% to Budget): Post-Election Period Shows Tendency to Slowdown



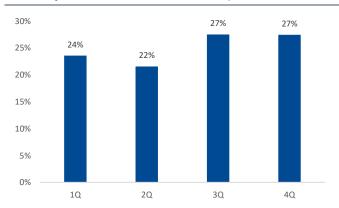
Source: Bank Indonesia, BRIDS

Exhibit 2. 2H Seasonal Uptick in Budget Realization (%to FY Actual Expenditures)



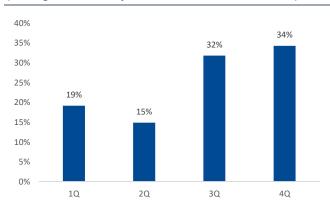
Source: MoF, BRIDS Economic Research

Exhibit 3. Seasonality of Cement Sales Volume (Average of Quarterly Contribution to FY, FY19-FY24)



Source: Company, BRIDS

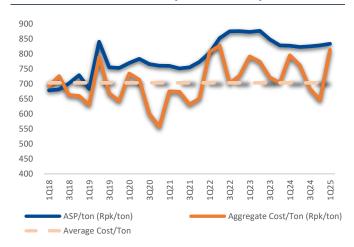
Exhibit 4. Seasonality of Cement Players' Net Profit (Average of Quarterly Contribution to FY, FY19-FY24)



Source: Company, BRIDS

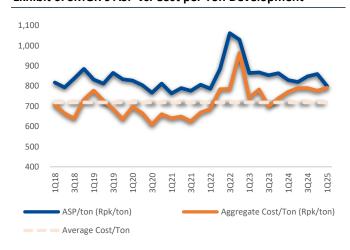


Exhibit 5. INTP's ASP vs. Cost per Ton Development



Source: Company, BRIDS. Aggregate Costs component includes: Manufacturing Costs, Packing Costs, Delivery Costs.

Exhibit 6. SMGR's ASP vs. Cost per Ton Development



Source: Company, BRIDS. Aggregate Costs component includes: Manufacturing Costs, Packing Costs, Delivery Costs.

Exhibit 7. Coal Price and USD/IDR Sensitivity Analysis to Cement Players' Gross Profit Margin

	SM	IGR		
Δ ICI4	ICI 4		25F	
	(USD/t)	GPM	∆ GPM	
-2%	44.1	20.8%	0.3%	
-1%	44.6	20.7%	0.2%	
0%	45.0	20.5%	0.0%	
1%	45.5	20.4%	-0.2%	
2%	45.9	20.2%	-0.3%	

	SMGR			
Δ USD/IDR	USD/IDR	2025F		
אטו /טנט מ		GPM	ΔGPM	
-2%	15,959	21.0%	0.4%	
-1%	16,122	20.8%	0.2%	
0%	16,285	20.5%	0.0%	
1%	16,448	20.3%	-0.2%	
2%	16,611	20.1%	-0.4%	

Source: BRIDS Estimates

**Exhibit 8. INTP's Cost Structure Evolution** 



**Exhibit 9. SMGR's Cost Structure Evolution** 



Source: Company, BRIDS

Source: Company, BRIDS

The increase in alternative fuel usage could help to further decouple the power cost/ton with movement of global coal price, despite current usage still not fully translated into cement players' profitability margin due to <30% contribution. INTP leads with ~25% alternative fuel usage and aiming to reach 42% by 2030.

Exhibit 10. Power Cost vs. Alternative Fuel Usage (INTP)

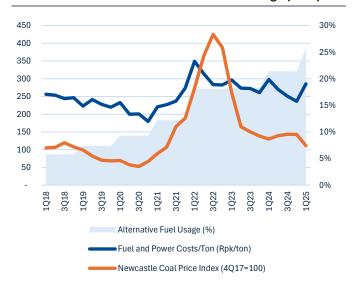
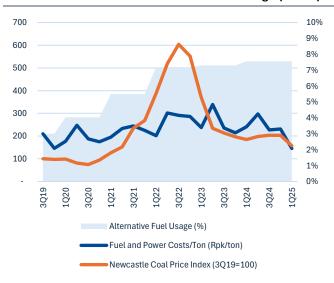


Exhibit 11. Power Cost vs. Alternative Fuel Usage (SMGR)

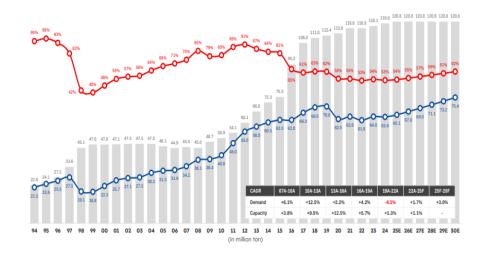


Source: Company, BRIDS

Source: Company, BRIDS

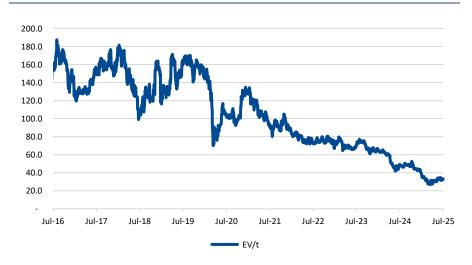
Underutilization remains key concerns, hindering cement players' re-rate despite trading at a historically low EV/ton, reflecting the unattractiveness or slow growth outlook ahead.

**Exhibit 12. Underutilization of Cement Industry** 



Source: INTP, Ministry of Industry

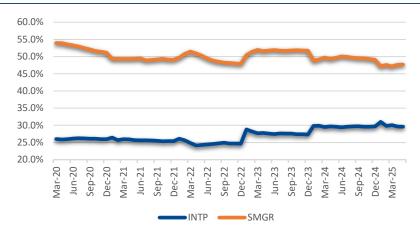
Exhibit 13. Cement Players EV/ton Band (US\$/ton)



Source: Company, Bloomberg, BRIDS



Exhibit 14. Market Share Development: SMGR's Impacted Market Share due to Distribution Issues



Source: Company, BRIDS

**Exhibit 15. Peers Comparison** 

Ticker	Company Name	Mkt. Cap (USDmn)	P/E		P/B\		Dividend		EPS Grov		ROIC/WACC (x)	EV/ton
INTP IJ	Indocement Tunggal Prakarsa	1,151.4	2025F 12.0	2026F 11.2	2025F 0.8	2026F 0.8	2025F 3.6	2026F 3.8	2025F (22.6)	2026F 7.0	0.5	(USD/ton) 28.0
		1	-						, ,			
SMGR IJ	Semen Indonesia Persero Tbk P	1,165.6	34.0	28.0	0.4	0.4	2.5	3.0	(0.2)	0.2	0.2	28.6
	ASEAN Cement											
LMC MK	Malayan Cement Bhd	1,590.6	12.4	12.3	1.0	0.9	2.6	2.6	42.7	0.6	0.8	94
SCC TB	Siam Cement PCL/The	6,297.6	25.2	16.1	0.6	0.6	2.6	3.3	43.0	56.1	(0.1)	n.a
SCCC TB	Siam City Cement PCL	1,348.9	10.8	10.0	1.2	1.2	7.0	7.2	(16.2)	7.3	1.5	83
	China Cement											
000877 CH	TianShan Material Co Ltd	4,757.4	15.5	12.8	0.4	0.4	n.a	n.a	(526.2)	21.0	0.2	46
1313 HK	China Resources Building	1,592.3	9.5	8.3	0.3	0.3	6.2	7.5	492.8	14.8	0.1	72
600585 CH	Anhui Conch Cement Co Ltd	15,967.1	10.9	10.1	0.6	0.6	4.8	5.1	37.0	7.8	0.3	35
	Taiwan Cement											
1101 TT	TCC Group Holdings Co Ltd	6,460.3	17.1	15.4	0.8	0.8	4.3	4.9	12.2	12.1	0.5	163
1102 TT	Asia Cement Corp	5,158.8	13.5	12.3	0.8	0.8	5.0	4.7	(8.6)	9.6	0.3	154
	Japan Cement											
5233 JT	Taiheiyo Cement Corp	2,948.5	7.0	6.4	0.7	0.6	2.2	2.6	50.2	8.8	0.9	115
5232 JT	Sumitomo Osaka Cement Co Ltd	852.9	13.9	8.5	0.6	0.6	3.2	3.2	(35.6)	62.0	0.4	61

Source: Company, Bloomberg, BRIDS

**Exhibit 16. ODOL Policy Development** 

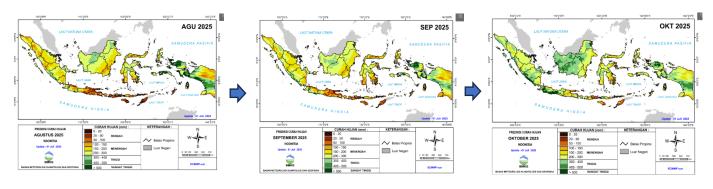
Year	Description
2009	Law No. 22 of 2009 concerning Road Traffic and Transportation.
2012	Government Regulation No. 55 of 2012, which regulates load limits and vehicle dimensions.
•	Minister of Transportation Regulation No. 60 of 2019 concerning procedures for determining the types and functions of vehicles.
2019	The government had planned to implement the Zero ODOL policy effectively in 2023, but it was postponed due to strong resistance from the industrial and logistics sectors, pushing the target to 2025.
2025	Currently, the government is revisiting the plan to enforce the Zero ODOL policy starting in 2026; however, the roadmap and regulations are still under discussion.

Source: Various

6



#### Exhibit 17. BMKG Rainfall Forecast: Higher Intensity Expected in 4Q



Source: BMKG

Exhibit 18. Major Gov't Infra Project 2025

Project	Area
PLTM Bendungan Way Sekampung	Lampung
PLTM Bendungan Tapin	South Kalimantan
PLTM Bendungan Leuwikeris	West Java
PLTM Bendungan Cipanas	West Java
PLTM Bendungan Karalloe	South Sulawesi
Tol Gilimanuk-Mengwi	Bali
Tol Pejagan - Cilacap	Central Java
Tol Sentul Selatan - Karawang Barat	West Java
TPA Sampah Terpadu Managgar	East Kalimantan
Giant Sea Wall	DKI Jakarta, West Java, East Java, Banten and Central Java
Bendungan Way Apu	Maluku
Bendungan Jragung	Central Java
Bendungan Mbay	East Nusa Tenggara
Bendungan Bulango Ulu	Gorontalo
Pelabuhan Patimban	West Java
Jakarta Metropolitan MRT	DKI Jakarta
Tol Serang - Panimbang	Banten
Tol Probolinggo - Banyuwangi	East Java

Source: DPR RI, Various

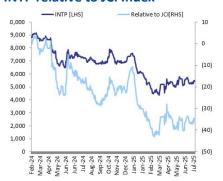


# Buy

(Re-Initiated)

Last Price (Rp)			5,500			
Target Price (Rp)			6,200			
Previous Target Pr	ice (Rp)		8,500			
Upside/Downside			+12.7%			
No. of Shares (mn	)		3,395			
Mkt Cap (Rpbn/US	S\$mn)	18,	671/1,152			
Avg, Daily T/O (Rpbn/US\$mn)		17.7/1.1				
Free Float (%)			40.0			
Major Shareholde	r (%)					
Heidelberg Materia	als AG	56.0				
EPS Consensus (Rp	o)					
	2025F	2026F	2027F			
BRIDS	457.6	489.4	524.9			
Consensus	545.9	575.9	640.9			
BRIDS/Cons (%)	(16.2)	(15.0)	(18.1)			
•						

#### **INTP** relative to JCI Index



Source: Bloomberg

### BRI Danareksa Sekuritas Analysts Ismail Fakhri Suweleh

(62-21) 5091 4100 ext. 3505 ismail.suweleh@brids.co.id

#### Sabela Nur Amalina

(62-21) 5091 4100 ext. 4202 sabela.amalina@brids.co.id

# Indocement Tunggal Prakarsa (INTP IJ)

# Better Return Profile Amid Unattractive Industry Growth Outlook; Re-Initiate with Buy Rating

- We expect a modest 1H25 volume, translating to downside risk in 1H25 consensus EPS. Cost-efficiency could be an upside risk.
- INTP's alternative fuel usage could provide future positive operating leverage, while its ROIC/WACC profile is better than peers.
- Maintain Buy with a lower DCF-based TP of Rp6,200. INTP remains our Top Pick in the sector.

#### 2Q25 Performance to Remain Relatively Muted

We expect relatively modest 2Q25 top-line growth for INTP (+~2%yoy), given the persistently weak cement sales volume throughout 5M25. Our latest discussion with the company indicates a flattish or slightly declining Jun25 volume compared to May25, implying potential overall 2Q25/1H25 volume growth of +2/-2%yoy. Assuming flattish ASP and cost structure qoq, we estimate 1H25 results (exh.1) to reach 23% of consensus FY25F net profit forecast. Considering INTP's historical earnings seasonality (exh.3), which skews toward 2H (1H typically forms ~35% of FY earnings), we estimate the 1H25 performance implies potential FY25 net profit of Rp1.3–1.5tr — suggesting a possible 20–25% downgrade from consensus following 2Q25 results. Incorporating the historical trend and 1H25 volumes estimate, we trimmed our FY25F/26F net profit forecasts by 29% to Rp1.5/Rp1.6tr. Upside risks to the results may come from INTP's cost efficiency.

#### Better Return Profile with Room for Upside in Operating Leverage

Despite the industry headwinds of underutilization and weak volume growth due to weak consumer and gov't spending, we see INTP's cost-efficiency effort through higher alternative fuel usage could further offer efficiency to overall power cost (exh.9). This should potentially provide positive operating leverage, given total power/coal cost constitutes ~33%/17-21% to revenue. INTP's profitability profile also appears relatively better compared to SMGR, as measured through ROIC/WACC, signaling a better balance sheet deployment amid the unattractive volume growth outlook.

#### Maintain Buy with a Lower TP of Rp6,200

We maintain our Buy rating on INTP yet lower our DCF-based TP to Rp6,200. The stock currently trades at a historically low EV/ton valuation (exh.7), largely reflecting the unattractive growth outlook (Volume FY25F/26F at -2/+2%yoy and ASP FY25F/26F at -3/+3%) but is overlooking its potential future operating leverage. Post-2Q25 results shall be a safer entry window for the stock to avoid the downside risks of lower ASP or elevated operating costs, which may cause further downgrade in EPS consensus numbers.

**Key Financials** 

Key Fillalicials					
Year to 31 Dec	2023A	2024A	2025F	2026F	2027F
Revenue (Rpbn)	17,950	18,549	17,818	18,386	18,974
EBITDA (Rpbn)	3,595	3,879	3,399	3,588	3,725
EBITDA Growth (%)	18.4	7.9	(12.4)	5.5	3.8
Net Profit (Rpbn)	1,950	2,008	1,553	1,661	1,782
EPS (Rp)	568.4	591.5	457.6	489.4	524.9
EPS Growth (%)	7.4	4.1	(22.6)	7.0	7.3
BVPS (Rp)	6,111.6	6,514.3	6,716.3	7,008.0	7,321.4
DPS (Rp)	159.9	90.9	255.6	197.7	211.5
PER (x)	9.3	8.9	11.5	10.8	10.0
PBV (x)	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Dividen yield (%)	3.0	1.7	4.8	3.7	4.0
EV/EBITDA	4.9	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.0

Source: INTP, BRIDS Estimates



**Exhibit 1. 2Q25 Results Estimates** 

INTP (in Rpbn, unless stated)	2Q24	1Q25	2Q25F	qoq, %	yoy, %	6M24	6M25F	yoy, %	FY25F BRIDS	FY25F Cons.	A/BRIDS,%	A/Cons.,%
Revenue	4,042	3,976	4,121	3.7	2.0	8,125	8,097	(0.3)	17,818	18,879	45.4	42.9
cogs	(2,924)	(2,856)	(2,960)	3.7	1.2	(5,826)	(5,816)	(0.2)	(12,147)	(12,668)	47.9	45.9
Gross Profit	1,118	1,120	1,161	3.7	3.8	2,298	2,280	(0.8)	5,671	6,211	40.2	36.7
Opex	(858)	(847)	(878)	3.7	2.3	(1,735)	(1,726)	(0.5)	(3,860)	(3,875)	44.7	44.5
Operating Profit	260	272	282	3.7	8.7	563	555	(1.6)	1,810	2,336	30.6	23.7
Pretax Profit	251	272	304	11.8	21.2	555	575	3.6	2,004	2,419	28.7	23.8
Net Profit	197	211	236	11.8	19.7	435	446	2.6	1,553	1,920	28.7	23.2
Gross margin (%)	27.7	28.2	28.2	_	0.5	56.3	57.4	1.1	31.8	32.9		
Opex to revenue (%)	21.2	21.3	21.3	-	0.1	42.5	43.4	0.9	21.7	20.5		
Operating margin (%)	6.4	6.9	6.9	-	0.4	13.8	14.0	0.2	10.2	12.4		
Pretax margin (%)	6.2	6.8	7.4	0.5	1.2	13.6	14.5	0.9	11.2	12.8		
Net margin (%)	4.9	5.3	5.7	0.4	0.8	10.6	11.2	0.6	8.7	10.2		

Source: BRIDS Estimates

Exhibit 2. Seasonality of INTP Sales Volume (Average of Quarterly Contribution to FY, FY19-FY24)

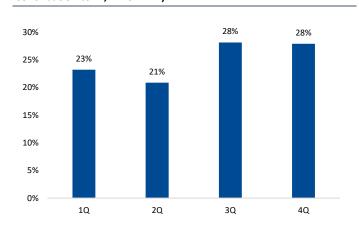
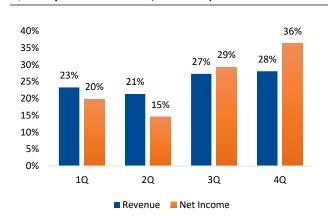


Exhibit 3. Seasonality of INTP' Revenue/Net Profit (Average of Quarterly Contribution to FY, FY19-FY24)



Source: Company, BRIDS

Source: Company, BRIDS

**Exhibit 4. Forecast Changes Summary** 

Financials, Rpbn		2025F			2026F		2027F		
r manciais, repon	Prev	New	% changes	Prev	New	% changes	Prev	New	% changes
Revenue	19,099	17,818	-7%	19,798	18,386	-7%	20,799	18,974	-9%
Gross Profit	6,483	5,671	-13%	6,794	5,730	-16%	7,156	5,963	-17%
Operating Profit	2,707	1,810	-33%	2,905	1,956	-33%	3,141	2,049	-35%
Net Profit	2,176	1,553	-29%	2,341	1,661	-29%	2,539	1,782	-30%

Margin		2025F			2026F		2027F			
iviaigiii	Prev	New	% changes	Prev	New	% changes	Prev	New	% changes	
Gross Profit	34%	32%	-2%	34%	31%	-3%	34%	31%	-3%	
Operating Profit	14%	10%	-4%	15%	11%	-4%	15%	11%	-4%	
Net Profit	11%	9%	-3%	12%	9%	-3%	12%	9%	-3%	

Growth, % yoy		2025F			2026F		2027F			
	Prev	New	% changes	Prev	New	% changes	Prev	New	% changes	
Revenue	3%	-4%	-7%	4%	3%	0%	5%	3%	-2%	
Gross Profit	7%	-6%	-13%	5%	1%	-4%	5%	4%	-1%	
Operating Profit	13%	-23%	-36%	7%	8%	1%	8%	5%	-3%	
Net Profit	8%	-23%	-31%	8%	7%	-1%	8%	7%	-1%	

Source: BRIDS Estimates



#### **Exhibit 5. INTP's Valuation Summary**

FCFF Projection INTP			2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
EBIT * (1-tax)	+		1,403	1,516	1,588	1,476	1,469	1,455	1,598	1,752	1,916	1,997
Depreciation	+		1,589	1,632	1,675	1,714	1,755	1,795	1,837	1,880	1,923	1,968
Change in working capital	+		71	(40)	(29)	(48)	(39)	(53)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(53)
Capex	-		1,033	1,066	1,100	979	1,010	1,010	1,051	1,072	1,092	1,137
FCFF			2,030	2,041	2,134	2,164	2,175	2,187	2,344	2,518	2,704	2,776
Growth			-13%	1%	5%	1%	1%	1%	7%	7%	7%	3%
Discount factor			1.14	1.31	1.50	1.71	1.96	2.24	2.57	2.94	3.36	3.84
Present value of FCFF			1,774	1,559	1,425	1,263	1,109	975	913	858	805	722
Terminal value												23,884
PV of terminal value												6,214
NPV	Rpbn	17,617	Assumptions									
Net debt (as of end 2025)	Rpbn	(3,477)	Market return (Rm)	%	14.4%							
Minority Interest	Rpbn	-	Risk free rate	%	6.6%							
Equity value	Rpbn	21,095	Market risk premium	%	7.8%							
Outstanding share	Bn sh	3	Tax rate	%	22.5%							
Equity value per share	Rp/sh	6,214	Adjusted Beta	%	1.03							
Target price	Rp/sh	6,200	Debt portion 2025 Cost of equity	% %	2.6% 14.7%							

6.7% 14.4% 2.5%

Cost of equity

5,500 Cost of debt
12.7% WACC
BUY Terminal growth

5,500

Source: BRIDS Estimates

Current price

% upside/(downside)

#### **Exhibit 6. Peers Comparison**

Ticker	Company Name	Mkt. Cap (USDmn)	P/E	(x)	P/B\	/ (x)	Dividend	Yield (%)	EPS Gro	wth (%)	ROIC/WACC (x)	EV/ton
		(OSDIIII)	2025F	2026F	2025F	2026F	2025F	2026F	2025F	2026F		(USD/ton)
INTP IJ	Indocement Tunggal Prakarsa	1,151.4	12.0	11.2	0.8	0.8	3.6	3.8	(22.6)	7.0	0.5	28.0
SMGR IJ	Semen Indonesia Persero Tbk P	1,165.6	34.0	28.0	0.4	0.4	2.5	3.0	(0.2)	0.2	0.2	28.6
	ASEAN Cement											
LMC MK	Malayan Cement Bhd	1,590.6	12.4	12.3	1.0	0.9	2.6	2.6	42.7	0.6	0.8	94
SCC TB	Siam Cement PCL/The	6,297.6	25.2	16.1	0.6	0.6	2.6	3.3	43.0	56.1	(0.1)	n.a
SCCC TB	Siam City Cement PCL	1,348.9	10.8	10.0	1.2	1.2	7.0	7.2	(16.2)	7.3	1.5	83
	China Cement											
000877 CH	TianShan Material Co Ltd	4,757.4	15.5	12.8	0.4	0.4	n.a	n.a	(526.2)	21.0	0.2	46
1313 HK	China Resources Building	1,592.3	9.5	8.3	0.3	0.3	6.2	7.5	492.8	14.8	0.1	72
600585 CH	Anhui Conch Cement Co Ltd	15,967.1	10.9	10.1	0.6	0.6	4.8	5.1	37.0	7.8	0.3	35
	Taiwan Cement											
1101 TT	TCC Group Holdings Co Ltd	6,460.3	17.1	15.4	0.8	0.8	4.3	4.9	12.2	12.1	0.5	163
1102 TT	Asia Cement Corp	5,158.8	13.5	12.3	0.8	0.8	5.0	4.7	(8.6)	9.6	0.3	154
	Japan Cement											
5233 JT	Taiheiyo Cement Corp	2,948.5	7.0	6.4	0.7	0.6	2.2	2.6	50.2	8.8	0.9	115
5232 JT	Sumitomo Osaka Cement Co Ltd	852.9	13.9	8.5	0.6	0.6	3.2	3.2	(35.6)	62.0	0.4	61

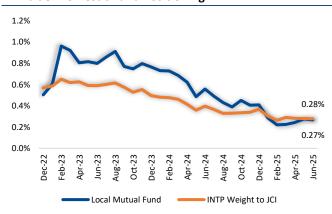
Source: Company, Bloomberg, BRIDS



Exhibit 7. INTP's EV/ton Band



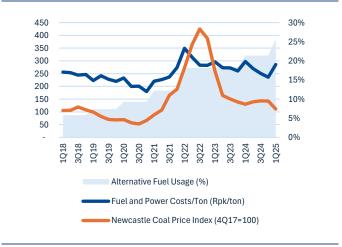
**Exhibit 8. Domestic Fund Positioning** 



Source: Company, Bloomberg, BRIDS Estimates

Source: KSEI, BRIDS

**Exhibit 9. Power Cost vs. Alternative Fuel Usage (INTP)** 



Source: Company, Bloomberg, BRIDS



**Exhibit 10. Income Statement** 

Year to 31 Dec (Rpbn)	2023A	2024A	2025F	2026F	2027F
Revenue	17,950	18,549	17,818	18,386	18,974
COGS	(12,103)	(12,488)	(12,147)	(12,657)	(13,011)
Gross profit	5,847	6,061	5,671	5,730	5,963
EBITDA	3,595	3,879	3,399	3,588	3,725
Oper. profit	2,221	2,336	1,810	1,956	2,049
Interest income	182	133	133	121	224
Interest expense	(61)	(182)	(134)	(134)	(181)
Forex Gain/(Loss)	0	0	0	0	0
Income From Assoc. Co's	31	145	140	144	149
Other Income (Expenses)	62	58	55	57	59
Pre-tax profit	2,434	2,491	2,004	2,144	2,299
Income tax	(484)	(483)	(451)	(482)	(517)
Minority interest	0	0	0	0	0
Net profit	1,950	2,008	1,553	1,661	1,782
Core Net Profit	1,950	2,008	1,553	1,661	1,782

#### **Exhibit 11. Balance Sheet**

Year to 31 Dec (Rpbn)	2023A	2024A	2025F	2026F	2027F
Cash & cash equivalent	3,185	4,497	4,076	7,538	9,202
Receivables	2,786	2,880	2,721	2,808	2,897
Inventory	2,905	2,593	2,674	2,786	2,864
Other Curr. Asset	352	419	324	334	345
Fixed assets - Net	19,156	18,747	18,353	17,788	17,213
Other non-curr.asset	1,266	1,284	880	908	937
Total asset	29,650	30,420	29,028	32,161	33,458
ST Debt	2,416	2,333	481	2,415	2,456
Payables	2,712	2,790	2,708	2,812	2,894
Other Curr. Liabilities	2,240	2,052	2,032	2,097	2,164
Long Term Debt	389	106	118	131	144
Other LT. Liabilities	923	1,025	889	917	946
Total Liabilities	8,680	8,306	6,228	8,371	8,604
Shareholder's Funds	20,970	22,114	22,800	23,790	24,854
Minority interests	0	0	0	0	0
Total Equity & Liabilities	29,650	30,420	29,028	32,161	33,458



Exhibit 12. Cash Flow

Year to 31 Dec (Rpbn)	2023A	2024A	2025F	2026F	2027F
Net income	1,950	2,008	1,553	1,661	1,782
Depreciation and Amort.	1,374	1,543	1,589	1,632	1,675
Change in Working Capital	228	40	71	(40)	(29)
OtherOper. Cash Flow	0	0	0	0	0
Operating Cash Flow	3,552	3,591	3,214	3,253	3,429
Capex	(5,646)	(1,134)	(1,033)	(1,066)	(1,100)
Others Inv. Cash Flow	(756)	(19)	243	(28)	(29)
Investing Cash Flow	(6,402)	(1,153)	(791)	(1,095)	(1,129)
Net change in debt	1,817	(366)	(1,840)	1,946	54
New Capital	0	0	0	0	0
Dividend payment	(549)	(308)	(868)	(671)	(718)
Other Fin. Cash Flow	241	(453)	(136)	28	29
Financing Cash Flow	1,510	(1,128)	(2,843)	1,303	(635)
Net Change in Cash	(1,340)	1,311	(420)	3,461	1,664
Cash - begin of the year	4,526	3,185	4,497	4,076	7,538
Cash - end of the year	3,185	4,497	4,076	7,538	9,202

#### Exhibit 13. Key Ratio

Year to 31 Dec	2023A	2024A	2025F	2026F	2027F
Growth (%)					
Sales	9.9	3.3	(3.9)	3.2	3.2
EBITDA	18.4	7.9	(12.4)	5.5	3.8
Operating profit	22.8	5.2	(22.5)	8.1	4.8
Net profit	5.9	3.0	(22.6)	7.0	7.3
Profitability (%)					
Gross margin	32.6	32.7	31.8	31.2	31.4
EBITDA margin	20.0	20.9	19.1	19.5	19.6
Operating margin	12.4	12.6	10.2	10.6	10.8
Net margin	10.9	10.8	8.7	9.0	9.4
ROAA	7.0	6.7	5.2	5.4	5.4
ROAE	9.6	9.3	6.9	7.1	7.3
Leverage					
Net Gearing (x)	0.0	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.3)
Interest Coverage (x)	36.7	12.9	13.5	14.6	11.3

Source: INTP, BRIDS Estimates

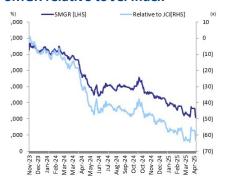


# Hold

(Re-Initiated)

Last Price (Rp)			2,800
Target Price (Rp)			2,700
Previous Target Pr	ice (Rp)		3,400
Upside/Downside			-3.6%
No. of Shares (mn	)		5,932
Mkt Cap (Rpbn/U	S\$mn)	16,	608/1,025
Avg, Daily T/O (Rpbn/US\$mn)			36.6/2.3
Free Float (%)			48.5
Major Shareholde	r (%)		
Government			51.0
Public			49.0
EPS Consensus (R	o)		
	2025F	2026F	2027F
BRIDS	82.4	99.8	108.9
Consensus	141.7	168.9	214.7
BRIDS/Cons (%)	(41.9)	(40.9)	(49.3)

#### **SMGR** relative to JCI Index



Source: Bloombera

# BRI Danareksa Sekuritas Analysts Ismail Fakhri Suweleh

(62-21) 5091 4100 ext. 3505 ismail.suweleh@brids.co.id

#### Sabela Nur Amalina

(62-21) 5091 4100 ext. 4202 sabela.amalina@brids.co.id

# Semen Indonesia (SMGR IJ)

# Fairly Valued Amid Lack of Growth Catalysts; Re-Initiate with Hold Rating

- Given weak indicative sales volume in 2Q25, we estimate 1H25 results may prompt a ~40% downgrade to the current FY25F consensus.
- Limited cost-control efforts and distribution issues continue to hinder SMGR's competitiveness, limiting near-term earnings upside.
- With weak ROIC/WACC and lack of catalysts, we reinitiate with Hold rating and lower TP to Rp2,700, as valuation fairly reflects current risks.

#### 2Q25 Performance to Remain Relatively Muted

We expect a flattish 2Q25 top-line growth for SMGR, given the persistently weak cement sales volume throughout 5M25. Our latest discussion with the company suggests a flattish or slightly declining Jun25 volume vs. May25, implying 2Q25/1H25 volume growth of -2%/-1%yoy. Assuming flattish ASP and improved 2Q25 operating/net profit margin of 5.0%/1.3% (vs. 1Q25 low-base of 3.9%/0.6%, due to higher opex and tax-bracket), we estimate 1H25 results (Exhibit 1) to reach only 16% of consensus FY25F net profit. Considering SMGR's historical earnings seasonality (Exhibit 3), where 1H typically forms ~37% of FY earnings, the 1H25 performance implies potential FY25 net profit of ~Rp400-600bn — suggesting a ~40% downside to current consensus. Incorporating the historical trend and 1H25 trajectory, we trimmed our FY25F/26F net profit forecasts by 55/57% to Rp550/674bn. Upside risks may come from further cost efficiency or better-than-expected ASP/volume.

#### **Tough Backdrop of Limited Cost-Control and Distribution Issues**

SMGR's long-term growth story will remain in its market share control. However, we see headwinds from disruption in market share (Exhibit 10) due to distribution issues and limited cost-control initiatives (e.g., alternative fuel usage only at ~7% vs. INTP's at ~25%). Combined with weak consumer amid price-sensitive market dynamics, the backdrop limits re-rating potential as neither volume growth nor margin expansion are feasible to achieve.

#### Re-Initiate with Hold; Lower DCF-based TP to Rp2,700

We believe that the current price fairly reflects SMGR's value, with limited short-term re-rating catalysts. The new management offers hopes for resolution of key issues, but we believe this will take time. We expect consensus EPS downgrades are still likely post-2Q25. SMGR's ROIC/WACC lags peers, suggesting weaker balance-sheet deployment and limited justification for higher valuation amid unattractive growth outlook (FY25/26F Volume +1%/+2%yoy; ASP -2%/+2%yoy). That said, upside risks could emerge from a sustained volume recovery post-2H25, particularly in the bulk segment, if gov't infra spending accelerates and SMGR is selected as a key supplier.

**Key Financials** 

Rey Fillancials					
Year to 31 Dec	2023A	2024A	2025F	2026F	2027F
Revenue (Rpbn)	38,651	36,186	36,264	37,439	38,653
EBITDA (Rpbn)	7,787	5,494	5,369	5,336	5,469
EBITDA Growth (%)	(2.2)	(29.5)	(2.3)	(0.6)	2.5
Net Profit (Rpbn)	2,170	720	556	674	735
EPS (Rp)	321.5	106.6	82.4	99.8	108.9
EPS Growth (%)	(19.0)	(66.8)	(22.7)	21.1	9.1
BVPS (Rp)	6,408.2	6,483.7	6,566.1	6,595.8	6,619.9
DPS (Rp)	245.2	84.7	96.1	70.1	84.9
PER (x)	8.1	24.5	31.7	26.1	24.0
PBV (x)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Dividen yield (%)	9.4	3.2	3.7	2.7	3.3
EV/EBITDA	3.4	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.4

Source: SMGR, BRIDS Estimates



**Exhibit 1. 2Q25 Results Estimates** 

(Rpbn)	2Q24	1Q25	2Q25F	QoQ, %	YoY, %	1H24	1H25F	YoY, %	FY25 (BRIDS)	A/F, %	FY25 (Cons)	A/C, %
Revenue	8,036	7,655	8,072	5.5	0.4	16,411	15,727	(4.2)	36,264	43.4	36,233	43.4
Gross profit	1,651	1,561	1,646	5.5	(0.3)	3,858	3,208	(16.9)	7,336	43.7	8,131	39.5
Operating profit	338	302	403	33.7	19.5	1,251	705	(43.6)	1,750	40.3	2,391	29.5
Netincome	30	43	107	150.6	260.0	501	149	(70.2)	556	26.8	948	15.8
Margins, %												
Gross margin	20.5	20.4	20.4	0.0	(0.2)	23.5	20.4		20.2		22.4	
Operating margin	4.2	3.9	5.0	1.1	0.8	7.6	4.5		4.8		6.6	
Net margin	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.0	3.1	0.9		1.5		2.6	

Source: BRIDS Estimates

Exhibit 2. Seasonality of SMGR Sales Volume (Average of Quarterly Contribution to FY, FY19-FY24)

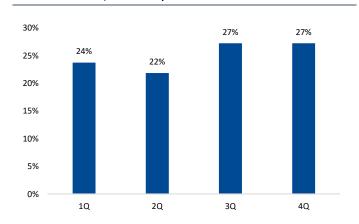
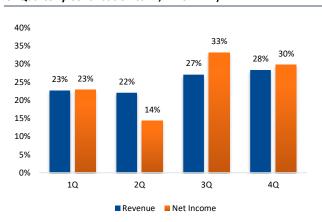


Exhibit 3. Seasonality of SMGR' Revenue/Net Profit (Average of Quarterly Contribution to FY, FY19-FY24)



Source: Company, BRIDS

Source: Company, BRIDS

**Exhibit 4. Forecast Changes Summary** 

Financials, Rpbn	2025F			2026F			2027F			
rillaliciais, Rpbii	Prev	New	% changes	Prev	New	% changes	Prev	New	% changes	
Revenue	37,372	36,264	-3%	38,826	37,439	-4%	40,835	38,653	-5%	
Gross Profit	8,175	7,336	-10%	8,478	8,025	-5%	9,236	8,142	-12%	
Operating Profit	2,517	1,750	-30%	2,715	1,845	-32%	3,330	1,932	-42%	
Net Profit	1,235	556	-55%	1,563	674	-57%	2,066	735	-64%	

Margin	2025F				2026F		2027F			
iviaigiii	Prev Nev		% changes	Prev	New	% changes	Prev	New	% changes	
Gross Profit	22%	20%	-2%	22%	21%	0%	23%	21%	-2%	
Operating Profit	7%	5%	-2%	7%	5%	-2%	8%	5%	-3%	
Net Profit	3%	2%	-2%	4%	2%	-2%	5%	2%	-3%	

Crouth % you	2025F				2026F		2027F			
Growth, % yoy	Prev	New	% changes	Prev	New	% changes	Prev	New	% changes	
Revenue	3%	0%	-3%	4%	3%	-1%	5%	3%	-2%	
Gross Profit	3%	-8%	-11%	4%	9%	6%	9%	1%	-8%	
Operating Profit	8%	-25%	-33%	8%	5%	-2%	23%	5%	-18%	
Net Profit	72%	-23%	-94%	27%	21%	-6%	32%	9%	-23%	

Source: BRIDS Estimates



**Exhibit 5. SMGR's Valuation Summary** 

	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
EBIT * (1-tax)	1,302	1,373	1,437	1,599	1,448	1,863	2,299	2,768	2,939	3,115
Depreciation	3,592	3,640	3,691	3,746	3,789	3,834	3,892	3,949	4,011	4,075
Change in working capital	676	(78)	(22)	(45)	(4)	(92)	(96)	(102)	(65)	(67)
Capex	1,813	1,872	1,933	1,596	1,648	1,934	1,883	1,964	2,000	2,036
FCFF	3,758	3,063	3,174	3,704	3,584	3,671	4,212	4,651	4,885	5,087
Discount factor	1.15	1.33	1.54	1.78	2.05	2.37	2.73	3.15	3.64	4.20
Present value of FCFF	3,255	2,299	2,064	2,086	1,749	1,551	1,542	1,475	1,342	1,211
Terminal value										40,310
PV of terminal value										9,595

NPV	Rpbn	28,169
Net debt (as of end 2025)	Rpbn	5,760
Minority Interest	Rpbn	4,496
Equity value	Rpbn	17,913
Outstanding share	Bn sh	6.75
Equity value per share	Rp/sh	2,653
Target price	Rp/sh	2,700
Current price	Rp/sh	2,800
% upside/(downside)	%	-3.6%
Rating		HOLD

Assumptions		
Market return (Rm)	%	14.22%
	Risk free rate %	6.59%
	Market risk prı%	7.63%
Taxrate	%	25.60%
Adjusted Beta	x	1.39
Debt portion	x	18%
Cost of equity	%	17.20%
Cost of debt	%	10.04%
WACC	%	15.4%
Terminal growth	%	2.5%

Source: BRIDS Estimates

**Exhibit 6. Peers Comparison** 

Ticker	Ticker Company Name		P/E (x)				Dividend Yield (%)		EPS Growth (%)		ROIC/WACC (x)	EV/ton
			2025F	2026F	2025F	2026F	2025F	2026F	2025F	2026F		(USD/ton)
INTP IJ	Indocement Tunggal Prakarsa	1,151.4	12.0	11.2	0.8	0.8	3.6	3.8	(22.6)	7.0	0.5	28.0
SMGR IJ	Semen Indonesia Persero Tbk P	1,165.6	34.0	28.0	0.4	0.4	2.5	3.0	(0.2)	0.2	0.2	28.6
	ASEAN Cement											
LMC MK	Malayan Cement Bhd	1,590.6	12.4	12.3	1.0	0.9	2.6	2.6	42.7	0.6	0.8	94
SCC TB	Siam Cement PCL/The	6,297.6	25.2	16.1	0.6	0.6	2.6	3.3	43.0	56.1	(0.1)	n.a
SCCC TB	Siam City Cement PCL	1,348.9	10.8	10.0	1.2	1.2	7.0	7.2	(16.2)	7.3	1.5	83
	China Cement											
000877 CH	TianShan Material Co Ltd	4,757.4	15.5	12.8	0.4	0.4	n.a	n.a	(526.2)	21.0	0.2	46
1313 HK	China Resources Building	1,592.3	9.5	8.3	0.3	0.3	6.2	7.5	492.8	14.8	0.1	72
600585 CH	Anhui Conch Cement Co Ltd	15,967.1	10.9	10.1	0.6	0.6	4.8	5.1	37.0	7.8	0.3	35
	Taiwan Cement											
1101 TT	TCC Group Holdings Co Ltd	6,460.3	17.1	15.4	0.8	0.8	4.3	4.9	12.2	12.1	0.5	163
1102 TT	Asia Cement Corp	5,158.8	13.5	12.3	0.8	0.8	5.0	4.7	(8.6)	9.6	0.3	154
	Japan Cement											
5233 JT	Taiheiyo Cement Corp	2,948.5	7.0	6.4	0.7	0.6	2.2	2.6	50.2	8.8	0.9	115
5232 JT	Sumitomo Osaka Cement Co Ltd	852.9	13.9	8.5	0.6	0.6	3.2	3.2	(35.6)	62.0	0.4	61

Source: Company, Bloomberg, BRIDS

Exhibit 7. SMGR's EV/ton Band



Source: Company, Bloomberg, BRIDS Estimates

**Exhibit 8. Domestic Fund Positioning** 

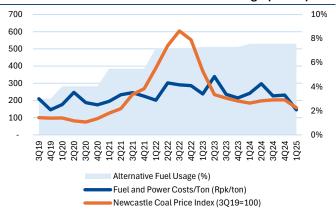


Source: KSEI, BRIDS



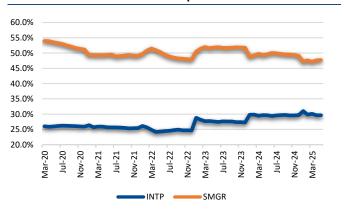
## **Equity Research – Company Update**

**Exhibit 9. Power Cost vs. Alternative Fuel Usage (SMGR)** 



Source: Company, BRIDS

**Exhibit 10. Market Share Development** 



Source: Company, BRIDS



**Exhibit 11. Income Statement** 

Year to 31 Dec (Rpbn)	2023A	2024A	2025F	2026F	2027F
Revenue	38,651	36,186	36,264	37,439	38,653
COGS	(28,474)	(28,255)	(28,929)	(29,414)	(30,511)
Gross profit	10,177	7,931	7,336	8,025	8,142
EBITDA	7,787	5,494	5,369	5,336	5,469
Oper. profit	4,504	2,207	1,776	1,696	1,777
Interest income	207	260	128	176	243
Interest expense	(1,390)	(1,204)	(1,084)	(865)	(928)
Forex Gain/(Loss)	0	0	0	0	0
Income From Assoc. Co's	(17)	(12)	(19)	(23)	(18)
Other Income (Expenses)	0	0	0	0	0
Pre-tax profit	3,304	1,251	802	984	1,074
Income tax	(1,008)	(480)	(205)	(262)	(286)
Minority interest	(125)	(52)	(40)	(49)	(53)
Net profit	2,170	720	556	674	735
Core Net Profit	2,170	720	556	674	735

#### **Exhibit 12. Balance Sheet**

Year to 31 Dec (Rpbn)	2023A	2024A	2025F	2026F	2027F
Cash & cash equivalent	6,940	3,659	5,031	6,950	8,976
Receivables	6,269	5,771	5,742	5,928	6,120
Inventory	5,134	5,193	5,286	5,375	5,576
Other Curr. Asset	1,381	1,530	1,029	1,062	1,097
Fixed assets - Net	56,771	55,498	53,102	50,743	48,420
Other non-curr.asset	5,267	5,271	4,240	4,378	4,519
Total asset	81,821	76,993	74,698	74,712	74,993
ST Debt	1,831	1,868	1,935	2,005	2,077
Payables	8,462	8,128	8,550	8,700	9,023
Other Curr. Liabilities	2,456	2,659	2,476	2,557	2,639
Long Term Debt	13,987	8,998	8,856	8,286	7,845
Other LT. Liabilities	7,283	7,033	4,057	4,188	4,324
Total Liabilities	34,020	28,686	25,875	25,736	25,909
Shareholder's Funds	43,261	43,772	44,328	44,529	44,691
Minority interests	4,539	4,536	4,496	4,447	4,394
Total Equity & Liabilities	81,821	76,993	74,698	74,712	74,993



Exhibit 13. Cash Flow

Year to 31 Dec (Rpbn)	2023A	2024A	2025F	2026F	2027F
Net income	2,170	720	556	674	735
Depreciation and Amort.	3,284	3,287	3,592	3,640	3,691
Change in Working Capital	(840)	158	676	(78)	(22)
OtherOper. Cash Flow	1,400	692	(2,318)	758	755
Operating Cash Flow	6,014	4,857	2,508	4,994	5,160
Capex	(2,249)	(2,014)	(1,196)	(1,281)	(1,368)
Others Inv. Cash Flow	1,198	243	1,218	43	106
Investing Cash Flow	(1,050)	(1,771)	22	(1,238)	(1,262)
Net change in debt	(917)	(8,054)	(426)	(1,286)	(1,033)
New Capital	0	0	0	0	0
Dividend payment	(1,655)	(572)	(649)	(473)	(573)
Other Fin. Cash Flow	(1,392)	(842)	(435)	(865)	(928)
Financing Cash Flow	(3,964)	(9,468)	(1,509)	(2,624)	(2,535)
Net Change in Cash	999	(6,383)	1,020	1,132	1,362
Cash - begin of the year	6,007	6,940	3,659	5,031	6,950
Cash - end of the year	6,940	3,659	5,031	6,950	8,976

Exhibit 14. Key Ratio

Year to 31 Dec	2023A	2024A	2025F	2026F	2027F
Growth (%)					
Sales	6.2	(6.4)	0.2	3.2	3.2
EBITDA	(2.2)	(29.5)	(2.3)	(0.6)	2.5
Operating profit	(2.6)	(51.0)	(19.5)	(4.5)	4.8
Net profit	(8.2)	(66.8)	(22.7)	21.1	9.1
Profitability (%)					
Gross margin	26.3	21.9	20.2	21.4	21.1
EBITDA margin	20.1	15.2	14.8	14.3	14.1
Operating margin	11.7	6.1	4.9	4.5	4.6
Net margin	5.6	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.9
ROAA	2.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0
ROAE	5.0	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.6
Leverage					
Net Gearing (x)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Interest Coverage (x)	3.2	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.9

Source: SMGR, BRIDS Estimates



#### BRI Danareksa Equity Research Team

Erindra Krisnawan, CFA Head of EQR, Strategy, Automotive, Telco, Technology

Timothy Wijaya Metal, Coal, and Oil & Gas

Victor Stefano Banks, Poultry

Ismail Fakhri Suweleh Healthcare, Property, Cement, Tollroad

Christy Halim Consumer, Retailers

Kafi Ananta Azhari Research Associate, Co-coverage (Telco, Technology)

Ni Putu Wilastita Muthia Sofi Research Associate
Naura Reyhan Muchlis Research Associate
Sabela Nur Amalina Research Associate

erindra.krisnawan@brids.co.id timothy.wijaya@brids.co.id victor.stefano@brids.co.id ismail.suweleh@brids.co.id christy.halim@brids.co.id kafi.azhari@brids.co.id wilastita.sofi@brids.co.id naura.muchlis@brids.co.id sabela.amalina@brids.co.id

#### **BRI Danareksa Economic Research Team**

Helmy KristantoChief Economist, Macro Strategyhelmy.kristanto@brids.co.idDr. Telisa Aulia FaliantySenior Advisortelisa.falianty@brids.co.idKefas SidaurukEconomistkefas.sidauruk@brids.co.id

#### **BRI Danareksa Institutional Equity Sales Team**

Yofi Lasini Head of Institutional Sales and Dealing yofi.lasini@brids.co.id Novrita Endah Putrianti Institutional Sales Unit Head novrita.putrianti@brids.co.id **Ehrliech Suhartono** Institutional Sales Associate ehrliech@brids.co.id Adeline Solaiman Institutional Sales Associate adeline.solaiman@brids.co.id Institutional Sales Associate andreas.kenny@brids.co.id Andreas Kenny Jason Joseph Institutional Sales Associate Jason.joseph@brids.co.id

#### **BRI Danareksa Sales Traders**

Mitcha SondakhHead of Sales Tradermitcha.sondakh@brids.co.idSuryanti SalimSales Tradersuryanti.salim@brids.co.id

#### INVESTMENT RATING

BUYExpected total return of 10% or more within a 12-month periodHOLDExpected total return between -10% and 10% within a 12-month periodSELLExpected total return of -10% or worse within a 12-month period

#### Disclaimer

The information contained in this report has been taken from sources which we deem reliable. However, none of PT BRI Danareksa Sekuritas and/or its affiliated and/or their respective employees and/or agents makes any representation or warrant (express or implied) or accepts any responsibility or liability as to, or in relation to, the accuracy or completeness of the information and opinions contained in this report or as to any information contained in this report or any other such information or opinions remaining unchanged after the issue thereof.

We expressly disclaim any responsibility or liability (express or implied) of PT BRI Danareksa Sekuritas, its affiliated companies and their respective employees and agents whatsoever and howsoever arising (including, without limitations for any claims, proceedings, action, suits, losses, expenses, damages or costs) which may be brought against or suffered by any person as results of acting in reliance upon the whole or any part of the contents of this report and neither PT BRI Danareksa Sekuritas, its affiliated companies or their respective employees or agents accepts liability for any errors, omissios or mis-statements, negligent or otherwise, in the report and any liability in respoect of the report or any inaccuracy therein or omission therefrom which migh otherwise arise is hereby expresses disclaimed.

The information contained in the report is not to be taken as any recommendation made by PT BRI Danareksa Sekuritas or any other person to enter into any agreement with regard to any investment mentiond in this document. This report is prepared for general circulation. It does not have regards to the specific person who may receive this report. In considering any investments you should make your own independent assessment and seek your own professional financial and legal advice.